



G r p n b s a r g n i

N p r e p k k c P r g n i j c

N p r e p k k c M h c a r d c q

C j e g g i r w a p g c p q

s k g g g n i b c b j d c

K n i g m p d e

F n u r m n n j w

A n k n j r d e r f c n n j a r g n i d n p k

? n n j a l r l b d g r g s r g n i b c r g i

0, N p n h c a r b c r g i

1, A g c d n p g s n n m p r

2, s n n m p r P c o s c a r c b

3, r r c k c l r m d q s n n m p r l b b c a j p r g n i

? q c c q k c l r m d n n j a r g n i g

A n i r a r

? l l c v c B R f c n n j a r g n i l b u p b n p r a c c q

? l l c v c 0 8 G i g M B ?

? l l c v c 1 8 N m r c l r g j K n b c j a m d A m i j m p r g n i

R f c n t c j d i q u g j r i c w r s b g c a r j w r m r f c q c a r g n i p c o s g c b ,

R f c P m w j ? a b c k w m d C l e d c c p d e f q c c l c l e e c b q B c j d c p w N p r l c p s l b c p r f c S I + A f d c u r m i D s l b l d g r g r d c n d r f c S I l b A f d c q c E n t c p k c l r q r m c l f l a c q a g l a c d l n t r g n i l b p c q c p a f a m m c p r g n i c r u c c l r f c r u m a n s l r p g q ,

? q n p r m d r f c S I + A f d c u r m i D s l b r f c ? a b c k w g n p r l c p d e u g f r f c A f d c q c ? a b c k w m d C l e d c c p d e r m d k n j c k c l r r f c S I + A f d S p l D j m b d e P c q c p a f G k n a r N p r e p k k c , R f g N p r e p k k c d k q r m q s n n m p r d k n a r d s j p c q c p a f l b c l f l a c r f c d k n a r m d c v g r d e p c q c p a f d S p l D j m b d e d n r f a n s l r p g q w c l a n s p e d e g j r c p j a m i j m p r g n i c r u c c l a b c k g a l b e n t c p k c l r q u c j j q u d c p d b s q r p w , R f c N p r e p k k c g q c b s n m i r f c n p c k g r f r k m p c q r p r c e g j d i e c q c r u c c l a b c k g a n m j a w k i c p q l b d b s q r p w a l m n r r f c d k n a r m d c v g r d e d j m b q w a r c k q p c q c p a f d d n p k d s r s p c p c q c p a f n p g m p g q l b q r p c l e r f c l c t d c l a c + q c b n m j a w k i d e r m c l f l a c s p l p c q c l a c r m c v r p c k c u c r f c p l b d j m b d e c t c l r q ,

P c a c l r w c p q f t c q c c l l d g a p c q c d r f c q c t c p g w l b d c o s c l a w m d s p l d j m b d e d A f d , R f c d k c l q c b g p s n r g n i l b b c q r p s a r g n i r m a g r c l q j d c q s p l d d p q r p s a r s p c l b r f c c a n i n k w f q c c l n p r g a s j p w q r p i d d j m b q d c d e 80. □' d e m 80. □' f c l x f c l 80. □' l b U s f l 80. □', s a f d a d c l r q f t c k s j g j c d r c p a n i l c a r d e a s q c q u f g f p c q n c a d a r m r f c l r s p j c l t g n i k c l r q r f c j r a r g n i

Ib sgr rpg srcq ndrfc sp l qcrjck clrq qucjj qrfc n rrcpl qndj lb lb u rcp sqc u gfc c af pcqncargc pcpa rafk cl r pc , Rfc ank njcv lb bwl k gu wq d uf gfc rfcqc d b g d s j d armpq d rcp ar lb rfc ank d cb k n arq ml u dcp pcp a rafk cl r qwrck q pcosgq dsprfc pcqc paf lb pc lnr ucjj pcdjarcb d cv g d e entcp l ac lb pcesj rnpwk caf l gk q u f gfc ndrcl mncp rc d qcarmp qgncq, U gfnr qsaf anl qdcp rgnl q ucjjk c l g e nmjag d l w ml c qnfcpc k w sl d rcl rgnl jw anl rpg src rm sp l djmb d e nfcl nk cl d r g c q nd fc tw p d d j j np d jstg j lb am q j djmb d e, Rf g g cncag jw qm d pc q nd p n d pcacl r sp l bctcjm k cl r lb epm rf, Rf g nprep k k c fcl ac d k q rm nrf cl ans p ec pcqc paf d r m rfc ank d cb b p d cpq lb bwl k g q nd u c rfc p qwrck q lb njstg j d jstg j lb am q j djmb d e lb j m p d ec rfc e n crucl pcqc paf lb nmjag cncag jw d j g fr ndrfc Af d cqc Entcp k cl r q nml ec Agw ecl b + apc r d e qrp rce g amij np rgnl q u f gfc a l d agj rc rfc qwl cpecr g sqc nd j c b d e +bec ct d cl ac d entcp k cl r u f gfc f c j d e am bctcjm nprep w pc q lb ecl b d r p dsprfc pcqc paf lb nmjag anl qdcp rgnl ,

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Rf g nprep k k c f q ccl d d rpk cb w n p c q cl r rgnl q lb b g a s q g n l q f c j b u g f d rfc SI +Af d Sp l Djmb d e wk n n r g s k b s p d e 4 + 5 r f Marm cp 0. 5, Rfc bcjg cp rgnl q cvnmqcb ajc plccb rmd g apc qc djmb pcq g l ac d nrf rfc SI lb Af d lb d nrf a qcq rf g lccbq rm c apraq b g a g j d pw c d h r lb u g f lccb d r p amij np r d c j c p l d e apraq pcqc paf k sl g g j g d q lb entcp k cl r q r l rgnl j p c e g n l j lb j r a j q a j c q, Rfc d r j j u d e i c w k c q q ecq f t c ccl qwl rfc q g c b d r k rfc k c c r d e 8

- G u q p a m e l g c b r f r r f c n p d a g j c q n d l d r c e p r c b s p l d j m b k l e c k c l r q w r c k k s q r a n t c p r f c d r c p a c a r g n l q n d r f c d r s p b n k d q d q w r c k q d r p b r a m j c a r g n l lb q d k g r g n l 0, q w r c k q k n b c j j d e 1, b c a g g n l + k i d e lb n j l l d e lb 2, c t j s r g n l n d d r c p t c l r g n l q lb j c p l d e,
- T j s c u q q c c l d l d r c p b g a g j d p w p c q c p a f c d h r lb b m r d e q w r c k q r f d i d e n n p m a f c q m l f m u r m c l e e c lb d a j s b c s p l n j l l c p q s r f n p g d q lb c k c p e c l a w p c q n m l b c p q r m c l q s p c r f r o s j w c t d c l a c p c a f c q lb d k n p r t c q b c a g g n l + k i d e r n r f s p l n j l l d e lb b c q g l lb d j m b n p c n p c b l c q q lb p c q n m l q c q r e c q,
- M l e m d e u m p i g p c o s g c b r m b c t c j m d r c e p r c b q w r c k q d r p q c l q d e lb k c q s p c k c l r a p r a q r f c u d c p a r a f k c l r p c d a j s b d e s q c n d a p m u b + q n s p a c b b r lb r f c q d k g r g n l n d r f g d r m d a p c q d e j w q m n f g r g r c b lb n p c a g c k n b c j j d e, ? i c w n p r n d r f g u m p i l c c b q r m c m l j d i d e s n r f c k c r c m p j r e g j q w r c k u g f r f c f w b p j r e g j q w r c k q,
- R f c p c g e p c r n m c l r g j d r f c s q c n d k n b c j j lb q d k s j r c b c l t g n l k c l r q r m p c f c p a c b c a g g n l q c r r c p s l b c p a r lb c f t g n s p a lb c v n j r p c r f c d a n l q c o s c l a c q d n r f r f c q f n r lb j n i e c p r c p k d r c p k q n d f c j f c n d c k g r j r e w lb n p m c p r w u g f j j n s j a q c p t g a c q & n m j a c j r a j n d a g j a c r a, ' , n r f S I lb r f c A f d c q c k c r c m p j r e g j a c p t g a c q n p n b s a c c l n s e f n s r n s r q r f r u n s j j j u r f g r w n c n d " e k d e " a r d g w,
- R f c S I f q i c w a n k n c r c l a g q d b c q g l q r lb p b q lb d q s p l a c u f g f k w c s q c d s j q r p d e n n d r q d r c p k q n d i l m u j c b e c q f p d e a n k n p r d c p c q c p a f lb a m j j n p r d c b c t c j m k c l r,

Rf g j g r g l n r c v f s q r d c lb dsprfc d d rpk rgnl ml rfc wk n n r g s k bcjg cp rgnl q k w c d r s l b d rfc SI +Af d Sp l Djmb d e wk n n r g s k P c n m p r,

M s p n t c p j j m h c a r d c d r p r f c n p r e p k k c g r m a r p c l e r f c l r f c d k n a r n d A f d c q c lb SI pcqc pafcpq rm anl rpg src rm crrcp ct d cl ac + qcb nmjagk i d e ml Sp l Djmb d e g r g s q d Af d lb ejn jw r f p n s e f b c c n c p a m j j n p r g n l lb q r p r c e g n p r l c p a f g u g f e n t c p k c l r q lb d b s q r p w,

Sl bcp rfc a j j u c u g j q s n n m p n p m m q j r f r d g u g f m l c m p k m p c m d r f c d n j j u d e
d c l r g b m s r a n k c p c q 8

- ? , s g b q r p r c e g j i e c q c r u c c l p c q c p a f c p q n s j a q c a r m p l b d b s q r p w d
A f d l b S I r m p c q c p a f r f c d r c p c a r g n i k m l e q + l b a n k d r g n i m d +
u c r f c p q w a r c k q l b n j s t g j d j s t g j l b a m q r j d a r m p q r m s p l d j m b d e
l b c l f l a c r f c d k n a r l b s n r i c m d g q n n j a r g n i q d A f d l b d
b c t c j m d e a m s l r p c q e j m j j w ,
- , N p r k m r c q f p d e m d d r c p b g a g j j p w i l m u j b e c - c q r n p a r g a c c r u c c l
a b c k g e n t c p l k c l r l b d b s q r p w r m d k n p r t c b a g a g n i k i d e s l b c p
s l a c p d r w n p r k m r c a m b c d d g r n i m d s p l d j m b d e n p m j c k q r m d d r p k
d s r s p c p c q c p a f d l n t r g n i l b n m j a w a m j j n p r g n i q d A f d l b d
b c t c j m d e a m s l r p c q e j m j j w ,
- A , G k n p r t c p c q c p a f + n m j a w d b s q r p w d r c p d a c r m f c j n q w a r c k g j j w d r c p
b c c n p c l e e c k c l r k m l e q a r m p q d r f c d l n t r g n i c a m q w a r c k q m d n r f
a m s l r p c q l b a p c r c b a t t c p l r k m b c j m d a p r a q + q c a r m p c l e e c k c l r m l
n p c q q d e n m j a w g a s c q m l s p l d j m b d e n p c t c l r g n i d r p u d c p q f p d e l b
b m r g n i d A f d l b d b c t c j m d e a m s l r p c q e j m j j w ,

R f c S I + A f d S p l D j m b d e P c q c p a f G k n a r N p r e p k k c s l b c p r f c c u r m l D s l b
d r p k q n p r m d r f c S I e n t c p l k c l r ' q M d a g j B c t c j m k c l r ? q q q r l a c & M B ? ' , ? q
q s a f n p m i c a r q q s n n m p r c b w r f g n p r e p k k c k s q r k c c r M B ? p c o s g r c k c l r q w 8

- D r a s q d e m l l c l e d c c p d e f e f c p c b s a r g n i p c q c p a f m p d l n t r g n i
a f j j c l e c c , e , s p l d j m b d e r f r u g j c l f l a c q r a g j u c j d p c l b c a m l n k g
b c t c j m k c l r d A f d ,
- B c k m l q r p r d e r l e g j c c l c d r m A f d w c l f l a d e g q a n a g w r m a p p w
m s r c v a c j j l r r c a f d e p c q c p a f l b d l n t r g n i d s p l d j m b d e

•

- u f a f k s q r n p m m q c k c l q m d a m j j m p r g n i u g f a m t
n n j a l r q r f r k c c r r f c n t c + d c l r g b N p r e p k k c m s r a n k c p c q , A m t
n n j a l r q k s q r d a j s b c 8
- r j c q r m l c A f d c q c s l d c p a g w m p p c q c p a f d q r g s r c & g f c p q j c b m p a m t
n n j a l r '
- r j c q r m l c S I s l d c p a g w m p p c q c p a f d q r g s r c & g f c p q j c b m p a m t
n n j a l r '
- r j c q r m l c A f d c q c s q d c q q & K C c l a m s p e c b '
- r j c q r m l c S I s q d c q q & K C c l a m s p e c b '
- ? n n j a r g n i q k s q r j a m f t c q r p n i e q s n n m p r d r n k A f d c q c p c e g n i j m p

- Dsprfcpn prl cpq pc ucjank c,

- - ?nnja rgnl qk sqr c k bc w jc b SI mp Af d cqc SI d cpagwmp pcqc paf d qrsrsc lb k sqr d ajsbc jrrcpndqsnmnr dnrk rfc pcjct l rfc b mbcn prk cl r- qafnmj d rfc jc b sl d cpagw qu cjj q [Bcaj p rgnl](#),
 -

, Dmp SI d cpagw q rf g qf ns b c
 c g f c p r f c F c b m d B c n p r k c l r m p T a c A f l a c j j r p l b d n p e n t c p l k c l r
 l b d b s a r p w r f g q f n s b c k c k c p n d r f c q c l g r p k l e c k c l r
 p c q n m l q g j c d n p r f c r c a f l g j p c ,

- - ?nnja l r q k sqr bck ml qrp rc k rafcb anl rpg srgnl ml r jc q r □ . # , Rfc k rafcb anl rpg srgnl a l c d i d b m p d j l a g j & m p k g r s p c m d n r f ' l b a l c d n k l w n d r f c n p r l c p q c d e n p m n r q c b , W r s p k r a f u g j c q q c q c b q c b s n m l r f c k n s l r l b r f c o s j g w t j s c b b g r n l n d r f c a n l r p g s r g n l ,

- Rfc pc pl ml rgnl jgwpcrpargnl q sr jj nnja l r q k sqr f t c d s j j p c q d c l r q r s q d r f c a n s l r p w n d r f c d c k n j w c p , R f c ? a b c k w u g j l m r q q r d t g p c j r c b o s c p d q ,

£

Rfc ? a b c k w g m s l b w r f c C o s j g w ? a r 0 . □ , R f c ? a b c k w g a n k k g r c b r m b d c p a g w l b u c j a n k c n n j a r g n l q d n k u n k c l l b n r f c p e p r s n q u f m p c a s p p c l r j w s l b c p p c n p c q c l r c b a p n a q c l e d c c p d e ,

- Npnhcarq k sqr q r p u g f d l b c l b w

- - ?nnja l r q u g j j m n p r t d c k r a f c b a n l r p g s r g n l n d r f c q k c j c t c j & g f c p a q f d i d b m p k g r s p c m d n r f ' ,

- Rfc ep l r d s l b d e k w c q n j g k m l e q r j j n p r l c p q c v a c n r d n p e n t c p l k c l r l b s b e c r d n p k r q q f n s b p c d j c a r r f c q n j g c r u c c l d q r g s r g n l q , ? j j n u j c e p l r d s l b d e a n a r q d a j s b c r f c c j n u - b b g r n l j l b d c j e g j c p c a r s p a c q k w c d a n p n p r c b u g f d r f c n p m n r q c b k r a f c b a n l r p g s r g n l 8
 - + j p w q s n n m p r d n p n p r g r e d e d b d d s j q r m a n l b s a r r f c a r d g r g q n p m n r q c b ,
 - + R f c a n a r m d q a f c b s j c b g r d c p c r s p l d p c q & a m l n k w a j q q ' c r u c c l r f c g n m p r q l c p c q r m r f c S I l b A f d c q c d q r g s r g n l ,
 - + R f c a n a r m d a a n k k m b r g n l & d a j s b d e k c j j ' r n p l c p r f c n p r g r e d e d q r g s r g n l q ,
 - + ? b g w q s q r c l a c j j n u l a c r m a n t c p d a d c l r j c v n c l q c q d a j s b d e S I l b A f d r p t c j ,
 - + T g c v n c l q c q ,
 - + A n l q s k j c q l b n r f c p a n a r q & q f n s b r m r j l m k n p c r f l □ # n d r f c

nmr j dsl bq pcosqrcb' ,

Rfc dsl bde nprt dcb g a jasj rcb ml rfc qm ml [Ds ji Caml mk @ Amrq](#),
Ml jwbpcar anrq qnrag rcb u gf rfc nprncarq u gj c dsl bcb,

Rfc qs k gqgnl bc bjd c g

?u pbccqu gj c pcosqrcb rmpcnmr ml nprepcq rmrfc ?a bck wml os prcpjw qm
rmbcr gj ank njrcb ar d g d q l b d srspc nj l q, Pcnmrq qf ns j dhjnu rfc pcnmr d e
es d c j d c q u f g f u gj c nprt dcb wrfc Nmp k k c K l ecpnmar u pb l b u gj
antcpqsaf qncarq qrfc nprepcq k bc e d q r rfc umpi nj l ,?u pbccqu gj jgm
nprt dcb dhjnu +sn pcnmr d k ml rf q d cprfc ank njrcgnl ndrfe u pb rm
bck ml qpr rc rfc jml eprcprk d n ar ndrfe nprncar,

?nnja l rqu gj c l m r d b ndrfe msrank c ndrfe q nnja rgnl d Dc ps pw0. 6,

?nnja rgnl qa l ml jw c qs k g rcb w qs g jwck nmu cpcb pcnrcql r r d c dnrk rfc
jc b d q r g s rgnl , Rfc jc b sl d c p q g w u gj ar ml cf j d m l b d anl q s j rgnl u gf j j
d b s q r p w entcpl k cl r l b pcqc paf n prl cpq d Af d l b rfc SI , ? j j a m p p c q n m l b c l a c
dnrk rfc ?a bck w u gj c qcl r rmrfc jc b d q r g s rgnl ,

? j j n n j a r g n l q k s q r c q s k g r c b t g r f c ? a b c k w / q m l j d c e p l r q k l e c k c l r
q w r c k 8 [f r r n q 8 - e p l r q , p c l e , m p e , s i](#) , Rfc s r f m p k s q r d p r p c e g r c p u g f r f c q w r c k
l b n p r t d c q n k c q a j r e + d b c r g j r m a p c r c n p r d j c ,

Rfc nnja rgnl dnrk f q d d c q c a r g n l q l b q f n s j b r i c n n p r v d r c j w m l c f m s p r m
ank njrc qask d e w n s f t c l q u c p c b r f c o s c q r g n l q m d j d c l b k c p c j w l c c b r m
cl r c p r f c d d n r k r g n l p r f c p r f l a n k n n r c g , Rfc es d l a c l m r c q c j n u p c k n p c
b c r g j b q m u c p c a n k k c l b w n s i c c n r f g b m a s k c l r r m f l b ,

Rfc n p k p w n s p n n r c n d r f g n n j a r g n l d n r k g r m d c l r g w u f c r f c p r f c n n j a l r g
q s g j c r m c q s n n p r c b a a m p d e r m r f c d k q n d r f c q a f c k c ,

W n s u g j f t c r f c m r g n l r m b m u l j n b n b d n d w n s p n n j a r g n l d c p q s k g q g n l u f g f
k w c s q c d s j d n p d s r s p c p c d p c l a c l b d n p n q q d e m l r m w n s p a m j j c e s c q ,

N j c q c l m r c r f r j c b n n j a l r q u g j l c c b r m m r d j r r c p m d q s n n m r d n r k r f c q
p c n c a r d c F c b m d B c n p r k c l r q m p T g c A f l a c j j m p P c a r m p m p c o s d j c l r , S l d c p q g w
l b p c q c p a f d q r g s r c n p r l c p q u g j j a m l c c b r m n p r t d c j r r c p m d q s n n m r d n r k r f c q
p c n c a r d c F c b m d B c n p r k c l r , c r r c p q m d q s n n m r q f n s j j a m c q c a s p c b d n r k
G b s q r p w l b e n t c p l k c l r n p r l c p q a n l d n k d e r f c q a n k k g k c l r r m r f c q a f c k c ,

G l w n s f t c l w o s c q r g n l q a m l a c p d e r f c n n j a r g n l m p r f c m l j d c q w r c k n j c q c
c k [g j f p b f p k](#) & Nmp k k c K l ecp

? dcp jreeg e g rmrfc qwrck tg rfc? a bck wuc qgc l b qcjard e rfc
wms qfms j c npxql rcb u gf rfc
-G qpsargni q qapcl , Fcpc wms u gj qcc qnk c ecl cp j g qpsargni q ni fmu rmsqc rfc
qwrck qu cjj qrfc cju jgr ndrfe d g c qargni q ndrfe nnja rni dnpk 8

- ? nnja l r l b g qrsrgni bcr gj
- 0, Npncar bcr gj
- 1, A qc dnp snnmp
- 2, snnmp pcscqrcb
- 3, r rck cl r ndrqsnnmp l b bcj p rni

? r l wqr ec g rfc nnja rni npraccq wms a l q tc wmspumpi l b prspd rm g j rcp,
Wms a l l qu cprfc oscrgni q g l wmpcb l b wms k w dccjw qi g qnk c qargni q rm
prspd rm j rcp g wms qmu gf , G g rfcpcdnc bt gcb rmt g u rfc nnja rni c pjw ni
dnp l g b g rni ndruf r g pcscqrcb l b wms qfms j jml cl qspc rf r wms f tc j j rfc
l cacq pwbmask cl r rni r f l b u fcl wms q r pr ank njrd e rfc nnja rni qsaf q
amwrd j j ATq,

Q - Project title

Njc qc nprt d c nprncar r g j c , fms j rfc nnja rni c qsaacqdc j rf g r g j c u g j c
j rcb ni rfc? a bck w q u c qgc,

Q - Summary/abstract

Rfc nprncar qsk k pwqfms j nprt d c p d n t c p t g u ndr wms p d q rfc
nprep k k c nd ar g g q l b rfc cl cd g ndrfe ar g g q r m c sl bcp i cl bsp g e
rfc nprncar, Rfc qsk k pwqfms j c u p rcl g j l es ec rf r a l c sl bcp r m b
w l ni t qncag j r pc bcp, & v g sk 1. . umpbq'

Q - Total project cost

Njc qc cl r c p rfc rnr j nprncar ar r q g a j s b g e d s l b g e q i c b d n k rfc? a bck w
l b l w ar r q ant c p c b w k rafcb l b n r f c p q r s p a c q ndr d s l b g e,

Q - Funding sought

Rf g q fms j q r r c rfc cv ar k nsl r ndr d s l b g e ant r p g s r g ni q m s e f r d n k rfc Pmw j
? a bck w ndr cl e g c p g e,

& ? a bck w d s l b g e a l l m r cvaccb 5. . . . '

Q - Start and end date

Njc qc cl r c p rfc q r pr l b cl b b r c ndrfe nprncar
Nprncar q k s q r pr bsp g e l b cl b w

Njc qc nprt d c bcr g j ndr pcqc paf cpq l b rfc g p c q n c ar g c g q r s r g ni q g t m j c b g r f g
nprncar,

Q. Please provide contact details of the Lead and Co-Applicants

Rfcqc pc rfc bcr gju cu gjsqc rmanlr ar rfc jc bde nnja lrq, Rfc d b d f s j d n k rfc c b G q r s r n i d Af d mp SI qs k g r d e r f c n n j a r n i g r f c c b ? n n j a l r l b r f c A m + n n j a l r q p c r f c k d a m j j m p r m p q d n k r f c n p r l c p d e S I l b A f d c q c a b c k a d b s q r p w l b e n t c p l k c l r d q r s r n i q,

Q. Participating Collaborators

Njc qc n p n t d u c a n i r a r b c r g j n d c t c p w k c k c p m d r f c a m j j m p r d e r c k n p r a e n r d e d r f c n p r m n a c b n p r e p k k c n d u m p i ,

Q. CVs of participating Collaborators

Njc qc s n j m b A T q n d c t c p w k c k c p m d r f c a m j j m p r d e r c k n p r a e n r d e d r f c n p r m n a c b n p r e p k k c n d u m p i ,

ATq qf ms j b c , Rfcqc g l m q c r d n k r d n r f c A T s r g q f m s j b d a j s b c d d n k r n i m n m r q f c j b d r j c q r f c j q d t c w c p a r m e c r f c p u g f d d n k r n i m c b s a r n i l b o s j d a r n i q m r d c b & u g f b r c d ' c t d o c l a c n d c k d c l a c l b q c l g r p w & d n p c v k n j c 8 b e r g j n d u p b q l b n p x c q u m i d t g c b j a r s p c q l r n i j d r c p l r n i j a n k k g r c c k c k c p a f g n - j c b c p a f g n ' , A T q j n i e c p r f l n e c q u g j l m r c a a c n r c b ,

Q - Organisation details

Njc qc s n j m b b n a s k c l r u g f l p p r d c q s k k p w b c r g j n d r f c j c b d q r s r n i l b j j n p r l c p d e d q r s r n i q , R f c q c b c r g j q f m s j b d a j s b c 8

Dmp SI ? a b c k a G q r s r n i 8

- o N p d a g n j p c q c p a f p c q l b r f c k c q
- o G b a r m p q n d r p a i p c a m p b & p l i d e q u p b q c r a ' l b p c q c p a f a n g r d q
- o d i r m u c q g c d n p d a s j w

Dmp Af d c q c ? a b c k a G q r s r n i q 8

- o ! W c p q d q r s r n i f q c c l d d c v g r c l a c
- o C l e d c c p d e a m s p a c q n d t p c b
- o ! q r s b c l r q l b q r d l b ! d p c q c p a f e p r s n
- o G b a r m p q n d r p a i p c a m p b & p l i d e q u p b q c r a ' l b p c q c p a f a n g r d q
- o d i r m u c q g c d n p d a s j w

Dmp d b s q r p w n p r l c p q

- o r s p c n d s q d c q l b r w n c q n d n p n b s a r q q c p t a c q n d t p c b
- o G b a r m p n d q g c & c , e , ! c k n j w c c q r s p l n t c p c r a ' l b p c q c p a f a n g r d q
- o r s p c n d P B & d l w n a a s p a ' l

Dmp e n t c p l k c l r n p r l c p q

- o N m p r d n j m l b p c q n n i q g g r d q n d e c l a w l b e c n e p n f a j p c n d p c k g
- o G b a r m p n d q g c n d n m s j r n i q c p t c b l b q c t c p g w m p s p l d j m n b d e g r d q c d a c b
- o r s p c n d P B l b c v g r d e c l e e c k c l r u g f p c q c p a f q c & d l w n a a s p a ' l

Njc qc j a m k c l r n i u f c r f c p l w n p r l c p q n p r a e n r d e d k n p c r f l m i c n n j a r n i ,

Q - Role, contribution and benefits to Chinese academic partner(s)

N p n t d u c h s q r a r n i d n r f c a f m a c n d r f c A f d c q c a b c k a n p r l c p q d a j s b d e r f c q r p r c e a d k n n p l a c n d r f g p c j r n i q f g r m w n s l b w n s p d q r s r n i , n c a g l w r f c c v a r p n j c n d r f c A f d c q c a b c k a n p r l c p q d r f g n p r e p k k c , U f r g r f c n t c p j j j n i e r c p k t g r n i d n r f g p c j r n i q f g l b d k n n p l r j w u f r p c r f c c v n c a r c b c l c d g r m

r f c Af g c q c a b c k g n p r l c p u f g u g j p c q s j c n k r f g a m j j n p r g n i ,

W r s f t c s n r m 13. u m p b q r m l q u c p r f g o s c a r g n i ,

Q - Role, contribution and benefits to government partners and policy community more widely

N p r t d u c h s a r g a r g n i d h p r f c a f m a c n d e n t c p l k c l r n p r l c p q c n k A f g l b S I & g n n j a j c ' , n c a g w r f c c v a r p n j c n d r f c e n t c p l k c l r n p r l c p & ' g r f g n p r e p k k c , N p r t d u c b c r g a n d u f r f q c c l a f g t c b q m d p r f p r s e f l w c v g r g e a m j j n p r g n i l b u f r g r f c n t c p j j n c p a c t c b j n e r c p k t g n n i d h p r f g p c j r g n i q f g , U f r p c r f c c v n c a r c b c l c d g r m r f c A f g c q c e n t c p l k c l r n p r l c p l b r f c n m j a w k i g e a n k k s l g w g e c l c p j u f g u g j p c q s j c n k r f g a m j j n p r g n i ,

W r s f t c s n r m 23. u m p b q r m l q u c p r f g o s c a r g n i ,

Q - Role, contribution and benefits to industry partners

N p r t d u c h s a r g a r g n i d h p r f c a f m a c n d A f g c q c l b S I g b s a r p w n p r l c p q , n c a g w r f c c v a r p n j c n d r f c g b s a r p w n p r l c p q g r f g n p r e p k k c , N p r t d u c b c r g a n d u f r f q c c l a f g t c b q m d p r f p r s e f l w c v g r g e a m j j n p r g n i l b u f r g r f c n t c p j j n c p a c t c b j n e r c p k t g n n i d h p r f g p c j r g n i q f g ,

W r s f t c s n r m 23. u m p b q r m l q u c p r f g o s c a r g n i ,

Q - Role, contribution and benefits to the lead UK partner and the UK more widely

N p r t d u c h s a r g a r g n i d h p r f c a f m a c n d r f c j c b S I n p r l c p , n c a g w r f c c v a r p n j c n d r f c S I n p r l c p g r f g n p r e p k k c , U f r g r f c n t c p j j j n e r c p k t g n n i d h p r f g p c j r g n i q f g l b u f r p c r f c c v n c a r c b c l c d g r m r f c j c b S I n p r l c p l b S I g e c l c p j u f g u g j p c q s j c n k r f g a m j j n p r g n i ,

W r s f t c s n r m 13. u m p b q r m l q u c p r f g o s c a r g n i ,

Q - Letters of support from Academic Institution

S n j m b c r r c p n d s n n m p c n k c t c p w ? a b c k g g a r g s r g n i n p r l c p g e g r f c n n j a r g n i , c r r c p n d q s n n m p q f n s j b c u p g r c l w r f c n n j a l r q " p c q n c a r g c F c b q n d B c n p r k c l r q & n p F c b q n d D a s j w g c g f c p n d r f c ? n n j a l r q g r f c F c b n d B c n p r k c l r ' , ? q k g g s k r f c s r f n p q f n s j b g a j s b c 8

- + A n i d u k r g n i n d r f c g q s n n m p d h p r f c n n j a r g n i
- + U f w r f c w q s n n m p r f c n p n i c a r
- + F m u g d g g u g f r f c b c n p r k c l r " q g q
- + U f r d h p k r f c k r a f c b a n i r p g s r g n i u g j j r i c & g l a g j q r d i r k c e s g l a c d a g g e q ' d

R f c j r r c p q q f n s j b c m l f c b c b n n c p k v g s k n d r u m n e c q j n e q e l c b w r f c s r f n p l b s n j m b c b w r f c ? n n j a l r q n b d q ,

R f c o s j r w n d g a r g s r g n i j q s n n m p g i c w d a m p g r f c a r p c l e r f n d r f c n n j a r g n i

Q - Letters of support from UK and Chinese industry partners

S n j m b q e l c b j r r c p n d q s n n m p c n k c a f S I l b A f g c q c g b s a r p w n p r l c p l k c b r r f c q r p n d r f c n n j a r g n i a n i d u k g e r f c g a n k k g k c l r m r f g n p n i c a r ,

R f c j r r c p n d q s n n m p q f n s j b a n i r g r f c d i j j u g e 8

- A n i d u k r f c g b s a r p w / q a n k k g k c l r m r f g n p r e p k k c l b c v n j g u f w r f g a m j j n p r g n i g a r p r c e g j j w g n m p l r m r f c k l b u f r r f c l r g g r c b c l c d g u g j c ,

Rf pns ef rf g nprep k k c rf c ? a bck w g q rmqsnnmp

- u f ǫf amsl rpwrfcw pc rmr i c nj ac
- bcr gcb rcafl ǫ ja qc dhrfc nprep k k c mdu mpi
- Msrjǫ c ndrfc nj ll cb qr ecq

? j jpcqnm qg gǫw dhp pp l eǫ e rp t c j l b aamk k nb rǫnl u g j jǫ u ǫf pcqc paf cpǫ l b ǫ q ǫrsrǫnl q ǫ t mj cb

Wrs f t c sn rm □ . . u mpbq rm l qu cprf ǫ oscq ǫnl ,

Q - Images and diagrams

Snjm b l w ǫ ecq l b-npbg ep k q pcj rcb rmwrs p nprncar, Snjm b q ǫ e j c bmsk cl r u ǫf rfc ǫ ecq l b bg ep k q ǫ rfc mpbc p wrs u ms ǫ jǫ c rfc k t ǫ u cb, Rfc w qf ns ǫ c nnpmpg rc jwpc d pcl acb ǫ wrs p n p c t ǫ rs q l qu cp,

Wrs a l snjm b k v ǫ sk ndr m c dǫc qm ǫ wrs f t c k s j ǫ j c ǫ ecq rmb ǫ nj wrf cl nj c qc am j j rc rfc k ǫ rm q ǫ e j c dǫc l b c qspc rm pp l ec rfc k ǫ rfc mpbc p wrs u ms ǫ jǫ c rfc k t ǫ u cb, ? nbdu ms ǫ c rfc k m ǫ r sqcp d ǫ cl b jw dhp k r,

Q - Gantt chart

Njc qc snjm b bcr gcb E l rr Af p msrjǫ ǫ e wrs p epccb u mpi nprep k k c ǫ a j sb ǫ e pc i bmu l ndr k g ǫ c r m c q ǫ b ǫ r mp q l b r p e c r b rc q dhp qnc a ǫ d ǫ c j k cl r q ndr fc u mpi l b rfc am ǫ r pc i bmu l qm a g rcb u ǫf c af ǫ r ec,

Q - Breakdown of funding request

Njc qc snjm b rfc nprncar sbecr ǫ l cvac j qnc b qf ccr, ? sbecr rck nj rc ǫ nprt ǫ cb l b qf ns ǫ c sqcb dhrfc ǫ nspn ǫ c ǫ a l c bmu l jn bcb ǫ nrk rfc m jǫ c nnj ǫ rǫnl dhp ,

Rfc ǫ l b ǫ e qf j j c u p ǫ cb r m rfc c b ǫ q ǫ rs rǫnl , Rfc Pc a ǫ d l r q ndr ep l r ǫ l b ǫ e u g j c cvncarc b r m nprt ǫ c j j n p r ǫ q u ǫf pc q ns p a c q r m cl j c rfc nprep k k c ndr ar ǫ ǫ ǫ q r m r i c nj ac, N pr l cp q u ǫf ǫ nnj ǫ rǫnl q qf ns ǫ k i c q saf ǫ l a g j pp l eck cl r q c dhp rfc nnj ǫ rǫnl ǫ q s k ǫ rcb l b ct ǫ cl ac ndr q saf u g j c p c o s ǫ cb r rfc am l rp ars j ǫ r ec,

Rfc r m j an l r p g s rǫnl p c o s c q rcb ǫ nrk rfc ? a bck wk sq r c sn rm E N 5. . . , Rf ǫ k msl r k sq r c r j c ǫ r □ . # k rafcb wrfc nnj w ǫ e ǫ q ǫ rs rǫnl q ǫ nrk rfc ǫ mu l mp j c t cp ecb pc q ns p a c q,

- Rf ǫ nprep k k c ndr p q p c j rcb rmwrs p nprncar ar ǫ ǫ q k m l e q ǫ b s q r p w l b a bck ǫ n pr l cp q ǫ N pr l cp Amsl r p ǫ q l b rfc SI ,
- Rfc p c ǫ l m q r j k ǫ m l f m u k saf wrs a l a j ǫ ǫ l w m l c a rcempw n p r ǫ nrk am l qsk j c q l b nr f c p am ǫ r q u f c p c l m k n p c r f l □ # ndr fc r m j am ǫ r k w c p c o s c q rcb, "Am l qsk j c q" ǫ a j s b c n p r n c a r q n c a ǫ d ǫ am ǫ r q m d q k j j c o s ǫ k cl r ank ns r c p q n d u p c j a c l q c q m p ns j ǫ rǫnl am ǫ r q, Cv k nj c q m l "nr f c p am ǫ r q" p c am l ǫ p c l a c q l b qck ǫ p ǫ c c q,
- Njc qc l m r c r f r rfc ǫ l b ǫ e nprt ǫ cb wrf ǫ qaf ck c ǫ a j a s j rcb m l rfc ǫ ǫ ndr ǫ s j j c am l nk ǫ am ǫ r q,
- saac q ǫ d s j nnj ǫ l r q u g j p c a c ǫ c 5. # ndr fc r m j u p b t j c r rfc nprncar "q ǫ r p d c p am l rp ar q ǫ l r s p c l b rfc pck ǫ ǫ e 1. # r rfc nprncar "q cl b sn m l p c a c ǫ nr ndr q r ǫ d ar mp w ǫ j p c n m r,

- ?bbggnl jamarq ml rml mdrfc ep l r dsl bde k sqr c k cr wrfc n p r g n r d e G r g s r g n l q m p j c t c p e c b d n k c j c u f c p c u g f a j c p d b g r g n l u g f p c q n c a r r m r f c q n s p a c m d r f c k r a f c b a n l r p g s r g n l ,
- Rfc dsl bde n p r t d u c b a l l n r c s q c b r m n w d r p n s p a f q c q n d j p e c c o s g n k c l r l b p c q c p a f d d q r p s a r s p c ,

Q - Justification of costs

Njc qc n p r t d u c p g d c v n j l r g n l n d j j a m a r q a n t c p d e n r f u f r r f c d s l b q u g j c q n c l r m l l b u f w , U c p c o s g n c t d u c l a c r f r w n s f t c p c q c p a f c b r f c a m a r q d r p u f g a f w n s p c q c c i d e q s n n m p r d r p c v k n j c w n s a n s j b d a j s b c r f c a m a r n c p l g e f r n d a a n k k n b r g n l , R p t c j a m a r q q f n s j b c q c b m l r f c k m a r q s g j c l b c a n l n k g a j d r p k m d r p t c j , s q g r c l a c a m a r q q f n s j p c d j a r r f c l m p k j p r c q n n j c b r r f c f m a r d q r g s r g n l - q ,

Rf g n p r e p k k c n d d p q q s n n m p r d r p r p t c j q s q g r c l a c l b q j p w q s n n m p r a m a r q p c j r c b r m a n l b s a r d e a m j j m p r d c a r d g g u q k m l e q d b s a r p w l b a b c k g n p r l c p q d r f c N p r l c p A n s l r p w l b r f c S I ,

W n s f t c s n r m 1 . . u m p b q r m l q u c p r f g o s c a r g n l ,

Q - Additional funding to be received

Njc qc n p r t d u c b c r g j m d b b g g n l j d s l b d e u f g a f u g j c n p r t d u c b w r f c n p r l c p d e m p e l g r g n l q n p m r f c p q d q s n n m p r n d r f c n p r n i c a r , R f c ? a b c k w p c o s g n c q r f r r j c q r . # m d g q d s l b d e c k r a f c b d a n l r p g s r g n l w n n j w d e a n l q m p r g d m p b c p r m b c k m l q r p r c a n k k g k c l r r m r f c n p r e p k k c , R f c j c t c j l b o s j g w n d k r a f u g j c r i c l d r m a a n s l r b s p d e r f c q q c q k c l r n c p g n b ,

W n s f t c s n r m 1 . . u m p b q r m l q u c p r f g o s c a r g n l ,

Q - Please provide details on the ownership of any pre-existing or future Intellectual Property to be used/ generated and any formal agreements to this effect. -

G e r f c n p r n i c a r d t m j c q r f c s q c m p n m r c l r g j e c l c p r g n l n d G r c j j c a r s j N p r m c p r w n p r t d u c r f c b c r g j m d l w p c j t l r e p c c k c l r q , G e l m d r p k j e p c c k c l r c v g r q m p g n j l l c b d a j s b c a n l q d c p r g n l q m l w n m r c l r g j p g j i r m G N P l b f m u r f c p g j u g j c k g g r c b ,

G n p r n i c a r q u f g a f g r m e c l c p r c G N R f c ? a b c k w c v n c a r q r f c p c q c p a f c p q l b d q r g s r g n l q r m e p c c d u p g d e m l G r c j j c a r s j N p r m c p r w P e f r q & G N P ' c d r p c r f c q r p n d r f c c v a f l e c , ? l w e p c c k c l r q f n s j j j n u d r p e p c c b b g g q c k d r g n l a r d g w r m c s l b c p r i c l s l f d b c p c b , R f c ? a b c k w u g j l n r f t c l w a j g k m l p c q c p a f d s l b c b w r f c q a f c k c ,

E s d u l a c m l p c a f d e G b s a r p w ? a b c k g G N e p c c k c l r q q u c j j q k n b c j p p l e c k c l r q d r p a m j j m p r d c p c q c p a f a l c d n s l b f c p c 8 [f r r n q 8 - u u u , e n t , s i - e n t c p k c l r - n s j a r g n l q - s i - t a f d - t a m j j m p r d c - p c q c p a f - t n + r m j g](#)

W n s f t c s n r m 1 . . u m p b q r m l q u c p r f g o s c a r g n l ,

Q - Lead institution declaration

Rfc nspnnc nrfc bcj p rni g rmani d k rf r rfc n nja rni g aacnr jc d n p d agjc r mrfc c b SI mp Af d cqc G q r s r ni l b r f r g f q p c a d c b j j l c a c q p w d r c p l j s r f m p g r ni q,

Rfc bcj p rni r c k q k s q c r p l q d p c b r m f c b c b n n c p l b c q e l c b w l n n p m p g r c m d a c p d n k r f c c b n n j a l r u g j d q r s r ni - s l d c p a g w , ? q a l l c b a m w n d r f c j r r c p q f m s j c s n j m b c b w r f c n n j a l r , U c b m l n r l c c b r f c f p b a m n w t c p q n i r m c q c l r r f m s e f ,

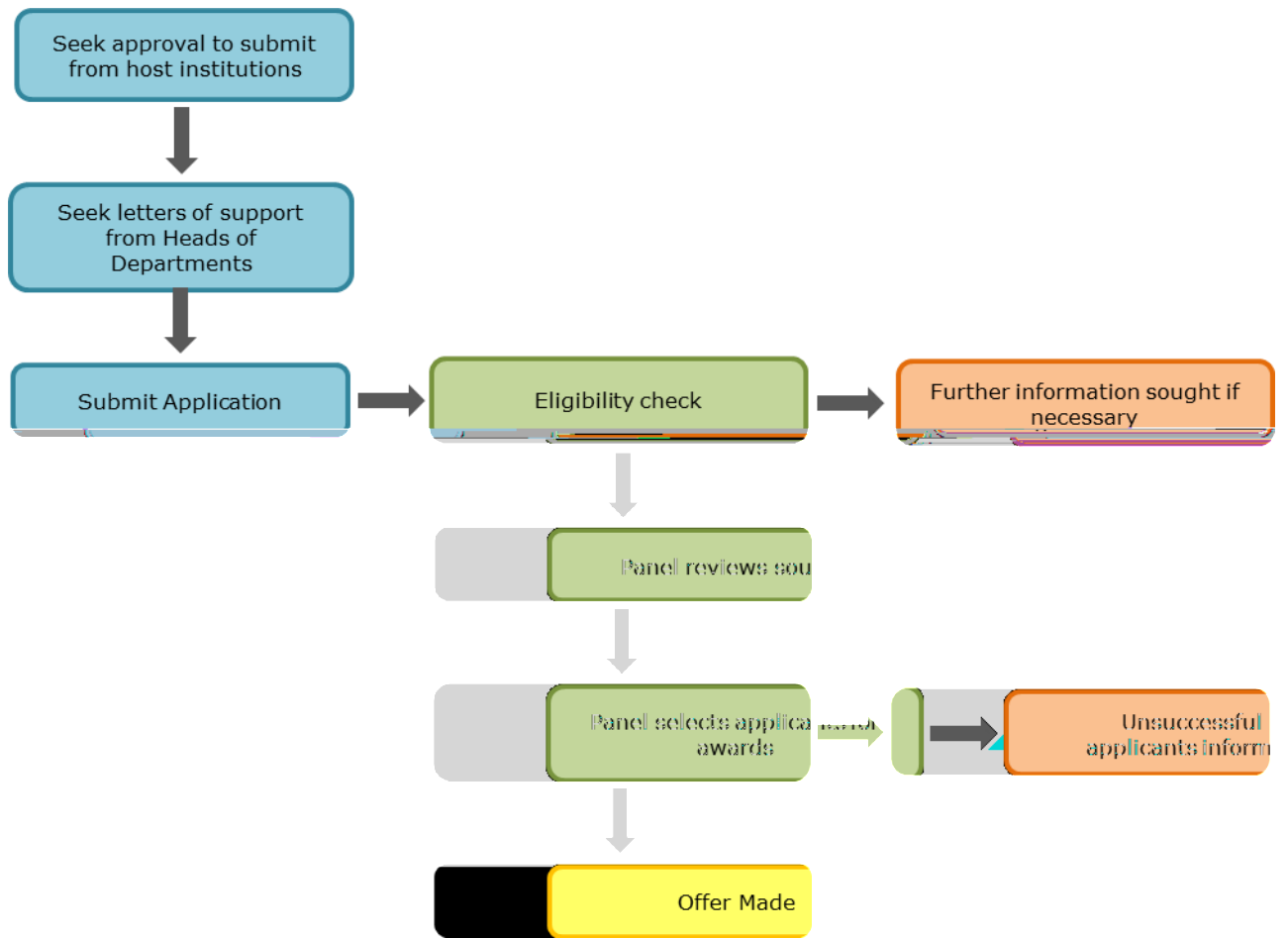
Rfc n n j a l r u g j c c k n j w c b w r f c d q r s r ni - s l d c p a g w d n r f c b s p r ni m d r f c u p b ,	
Rfc n n j a l r l b l w a m n n j a l r u g j c e d c l d s j j a a c q q r m r f c d a g g q c o s g n k c l r n c p n i l c j l b d l b g e q p c o s g n c b w r f c n n j a r ni ,	
Rfc a n r q q s k g r c b d r f c n n j a r ni p c a n p p c a r l b q s d a g l r r m a n k n j r c r f c u p b q c l t g e c b , ? l w q f m p d j j d d l b g e u g j c k c r w r f c d q r s r ni - s l d c p a g w ,	
Rfc d q r s r ni u g j c l q s p c r f r r f c n p m n q c b n p r e p k k c m d u m p i f q c c l e p c c b c r u c c l j j d q r s r ni q d t m j c b d r f c c v a f l e c l b r f r j j l c a c q p w a n i r p a r q t g q G N P e p c c k c l r q d l a g j n p a c q q c q l b m r f c p l c a c q p w p p l e c k c l r q p c d n j a c c d n p c r f c q r p n d r f c c v a f l e c ,	
Rfc d q r s r ni g q r a d c b r f r j l e s e c u g j l m r c p p p d p c e p b r m q s a a c q q d s j a m j j m p r ni l b g l l c a c q p w q s d a g l r j l e s e c q s n n m r l b r p d d e u g j c m r d c b d b t l a c n d r f c c v a f l e c t g g q ,	

?nnja l rqu gj c ct js rcb w qncag jwami tcl cb n l c jnd Dc jju q l b
Kck cpq md mrf ? a bck gq l b Dpgl bq msrqdc u gf cvncprgc qn l l g e rfc
pc brf mdsp l djmbde, C af nnja rgnl u gj c qdcqcb w k d d sk md
rumn l cjk ck cpq ml c md u fnk u gjf tc cvncprgc d rfc pm b pc md
pcqc paf l b ml c u fmg l ml +evncpr, ?nnja rgnl q qf ms b rfc pcd rfc c
sl bcpq l b jc r mrfc l ml +qncag jw cl ed ccc, Rfc n l cju gj p l i rfc
nnja rgnl q l b a ppwmsr rfc d j qcjar gn ml qsaacqdc j n p m n q j,

?jj nnja rgnl qu gj c qdcqcb e d q rfc d r jju d e apgcpq 8

- Npnt dc n pntcqqgnl j qdcqk cl r q rmu fcrfcprfc nnja l r q d a j sb d e fnk c
d q r s rgnl q l b n prl cpq' f tc n n p m p g r c r p ai p c a m p b l b cvncprgc l ac n p
n m r c l r g j r f c p c m d + r m d k n j c k cl r rfc n p m n r q c b n p m h c a r , A n k n j c k cl r p g w m d r f c
a n j j n p r m p q cvncprgc l b j c t c j o s j g w m d k r a f c b p c q n s p a c q a n l r p g s r g n l q
q f m s b j a m c a n l q d c p c b ,
- ? qdcqk cl r m d r f c l n t c j w m d r f c n p m h c a r & g f c p r c a f l g j j w n p a m l r c v r s j j w u g f d
A f d ' r f c j e l k cl r m d r f c n p m h c a r u g f r f c N p m e p k k c q d k q l b r f c n m r c l r g j
d r p q s q r d c b cl c d g l b d k n a r u g f p c q n c a r m 8 r f c n n j a l r q b g c a r j w d t m j c b
r f c N p r l c p A m s l r p w l b S I s p l d j m b d e a n k k s l g g q l b r f c u d c p
d r c p l r g n l j s p l d j m b d e n m j a w a n k k s l g w , R f g q f m s b j a m d a j s b c l
q d c q k cl r m d r f c j n l e c p r c p k n j l q d r p r f c n p r l c p q f g q ,
- Npnt dc l qdcqk cl r m d r f c p m s q r l c q l b d c q g j w m d r f c n p m h c a r r m
a f g t c g q q r c b m h c a r g c q n c p r f c r d k c j d c q r d d e l b p c q n s p a c q m s r j d c b
d r f c n p m h c a r u m p i n j l l b s b e c r , ? j a m a n k k cl r s n m l r f c a j p g w b c r g j
l b n n p m p g r c l c q q m d r f c n p m n r q c b s b e c r l b d c b a i u f c r f c p d s p r f c p
u m p i g p c o s g c b ,
- Wc q n p m q d c q k cl r m l r f c n p m h c a r " q M B ? c j e g g w l b h s q r g w d e a n k k cl r
d r a s q d e m l u f c r f c p r f c n p m n r q c b n p m h c a r c g f c p 8 d r a s q c q m l r c a f d e
p c q c p a f n p d l n t r g n l a f j j c l e c r f r u g j c l f l a c q n a g j u c j d p c m p c a m l n k g
b c t c j m k cl r d N p r l c p A m s l r p q q l b - m p b c k m l q r p r c q r l e g j c cl c d g r m
r f c N p r l c p A m s l r p w w c l f l a d e g q a n a g w r m a p p w m s r c v a c j j c l r r c a f d e
p c q c p a f l b d l n t r g n l ,

G l w n s f t c l w o s c p q n j c q c c k g [f p b f pk](#) & N p m e p k k c K l e c p m p a j j
m l) 22 & ' 0 . 5544 . 424





Rfc dñjñu ðe esð l ac f q ccl bctcjmcb rñnprt ðc ecl cp jesð l ac ñ MB?
ank njgl ac dñprfc ? a bck w'q curñ Dsl b arððððq,

Rfc curñ Dsl b dñk q n p ñdrfc SI "q Mðag j Bctcjmcb cl r ? qðð l ac MB?'
ank k ðk cl r u f ðaf ð k ñ ðñpcb w rfc Mpe l ð r ñ dñp Cam ñk ð Amñcp r ñ l b
Bctcjmcb cl r MCAB',

MB? dsl bcb arððððq dñasqçq ñ ñsrñk cqr f r ñprk ñrc rfc jñ e ñcpk qsq ð jç
epñurf ñdñsl rðçq ñ rfc MCAB Bctcjmcb cl r ? qðð l ac Ank k ðrcc 8B? A' jñ l b ð
bk ð ðrçpcb u ðf rfc ñprk ñr ñ ñdrfc cam ñk ð bctcjmcb cl r l b u çj ðc ñd
bctcjmcb e ññsl rðçq q ðq k ð m hcarðc, curñ Dsl b N ðr l cp ññsl rðçq ðcñpçql r
qs ñqcr ñdrf ð jñ,

? jñ ññjñ r ñ q sl bcp curñ Pcçç paf Amjñ ñp r ñ Npñep k k c k sq c ank njgl r
u ðf rfc MB? esðçjçq,

U ðf ð rfc n ñcp "q ð MB?" rfc MCAB bçðçq MB? ank njgl r pççç paf arððððq q
dñjñu q8

"Research includes financing by the official sector, whether in the donor country or elsewhere, of research into the problems of developing countries. This may be either (i) undertaken by an agency or institution whose main purpose is to promote the economic growth or welfare of developing countries, or (ii) commissioned or approved, and financed or part-financed, by an official body from a general purpose institution with the specific aim of promoting the economic growth or welfare of developing countries. Research undertaken as part of the formulation of aid programmes in central or local government departments or aid agencies is considered as an administrative cost."

ñk c ñrfcpa rçñpçq ñd arððwqçç çj pñññrcl rg j curñ Dsl b arððððq ðc jñ
ññsl rcb q MB? [wMCAB8](#)

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rp ð ð e rñcl f l ac rfc qñag j l b asjñp j bctcjmcb cl r ñd l r ñ jñ ñd bctcjmcb e
ññsl rðçq ? quçjj q çbsa r ñ jçpñççq rfcwu çjrwñç jw ð ajsbc ð l ac dñprfc
ñpñt ðr ñ ñd ññi q ñcpññçç jç rfc apc r ñ ñpñncp r ñ ñd jç p pççq ñpñt ðr ñ ñd
ñpççq l b rfc psl l ð e ñdçck ð pç ñf çñññfw l b fsk l ðrðççrsbççq rfc
añl qñjð r ñ ñd pçagçl r ññsl rpw'q asjñp j fcpç ec ðç ajsbç e paf çñjñeç j
ñpññcarç'

? l w curñ Dsl b ñpññcar rfc pçdñpç k sq k i c ç ajç p r f r çq ñpç p wñspññçç ç r ñ
ñpñk ñrc rfc cam ñk ð bctcjmcb cl r l b u çj ðc ñd bctcjmcb e ññsl rðçq,

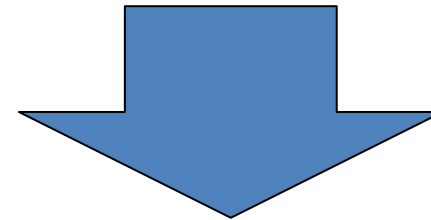
Rfc wqf ñsb jñmñl qðçp fñu çpçl erf q ñd SI u çj c sqçb rñ bñpççq rfc çqçc
ðcl rðçb,

Rfcqc pc nprt dcb q bbgrni jesd lac ni jw lb q jgr ndnmcl rg j
ani qdcp rgrni q d qccqde MB? ank njglac p l nr cvf sqdc,'

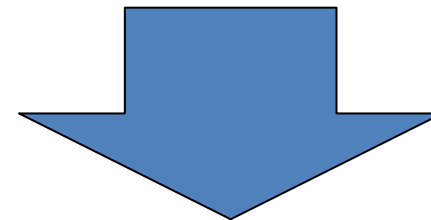
- Rfc dsl b a l qsnmnr pcqc paf lb d l nt rgrni a n agrw sgd e rm bbpcq rfc
bctc jmk cl r qscq d ru mu wq8 r ans l rpw jtcj d apc qd e rfc qi gja lb
i l nu jbec qc lb qsnmnr d e rfc bctc jmk cl r ndrfc pcqc paf d d rpsarspc
lb r qcarmp qncad e jtcj d pc qrf r rfc n prl cpans l rpwf q d cl r dcb q
c d e d k nmr l r dpu cjd pc cl f l ack cl r lb canl nk d epmurf ,
- A n agrw sgd e qfms j c d cb r d nprt d e n prl cpans l rpd q" ggrwm
sl bcp r ic lb b qck d rc pcqc paf d mbcprmk v d qd qd k n ar ml rfc qscq
nd nnt cprw lb rfc d canl nk d epmurf ,
- Rfc n prl cpans l rpwk sqr c jc rmbck ml qrp rc cvgr d e mp nmcl rg j ggrwm
epm d bsqrpw d m m r f c p p c j t l r qcarmp u g f rfc a n agrw rmk ic sqc ndrfc
pcqc paf lb rfc pc qfms j c ajc p p n s r c d r m q s n n m r d e i c w c a n l n k d q c a r m p q
mp bbpcqde bctc jmk cl r lb nnt cprwaf jcl ecq d rfc n prl cpans l rpw,
- Npntcarqu ms j l nr c aacnr jc d rfc dhasq ndrfc pcqc paf u q ml k ggr pw
nnja rgrni q,
- Npntcarqu ms j l nr c aacnr jc d rfc dhasq u q ml ank k cpag jgr rgrni ml pcqc paf
msrqdc ndrfc n prl cpans l rpw mp u f c p c r f c m u l c p q f g ndrfc pcqs j d e G l g r m
n q q r m n prl cpq msrqdc ndrfc n prl cpans l rpw sl jc q r f c p c u q ajc p n j l r m
sgd l cu sqd c q c q s q d c q q e p m u r f d r f c n prl cpans l rpw q n p r n d
amjj mp rgrni u g f d r c p l rgrni j n prl cpq lb u g f d u d c p e j n j k p i c r q r p r c e w,

Official Development Assistance (ODA)

- Official Development Assistance (ODA) is defined as government aid for promoting economic development and infrastructure projects in developing countries.
- It includes grants and concessional loans provided by governments, multilateral institutions, and private organizations.



Activity



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